

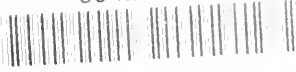
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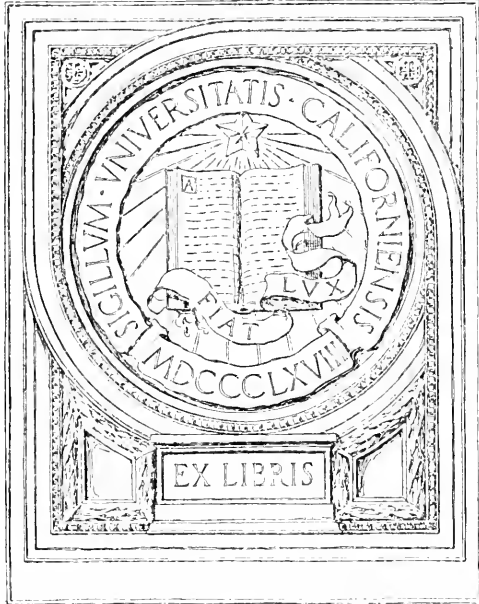
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PRELIMINARY LISTS OF

Subject Subdivisions

- (A) Under names of countries, states, etc.
- (B) Under names of cities
- (C) Under general subjects

FOURTH ISSUE

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ANNUAL

PREFATORY NOTE

Since the third issue of this list in 1910, the recataloguing of several classes has been completed, that of others begun or advanced: Philosophy; Heraldry; Genealogy; Political science; International law; sections of Art, Language and Literature; Agriculture; Military and Naval science; special collections, Lincoln, Washington, etc. These subjects, covered fully or in part, have increased the list to more than double its former size. Together with the Preliminary lists of subject headings with local subdivision, recently issued, it forms a necessary complement to the main list of subject headings, and a key to the subject subdivisions used on the printed catalogue cards.

The compilation of the additions and the preparation of the revised list for printing are the work of Mary W. MacNair.

CHARLES MARTEL
Chief of Catalogue Division

HERBERT PUTNAM
Librarian of Congress

Washington, D. C., July, 1916

SUBJECT SUBDIVISIONS UNDER NAMES OF COUNTRIES, STATES, ETC.

The subjects represented in this list belong mostly to the historical, political, and social sciences. For subjects in technology, science, and art, etc., which have country subdivision, see the "Preliminary lists of subject headings with local subdivision," 1916; these are represented under the country by a *see* reference only (*e. g.* Canada—*Botany. See Botany—Canada*)

When subdivisions given below have been used only under certain countries, it is so specified. As far as applicable, they may be used under other countries.

Altitudes.

Annexation.

Under certain countries, *e. g.* Hawaiian Islands, Porto Rico.

Antiquities.

Antiquities, Roman.

Appropriations and expenditures.

Under United States. *See also* subdivision *Appropriations and expenditures* under names of departments, institutions, etc. (*e. g.* U. S. War dept.—*Appropriations and expenditures*)

Area.

Army.

Arrangement of regiments, etc., differs under various countries. For illustrations *see* France and Great Britain. Single regiments of the United States army are entered under U. S. artillery, cavalry or infantry, followed by number or name of regiment (*e. g.* U. S. infantry. *21st regt.*)

When subdivisions given in the list below have been used only under certain countries, it is so specified. As far as applicable, they may be used under other countries.

Army—

Ambulances.

Appointments and retirements.

Appropriations and expenditures.

Barracks and quarters.

Bibliography.

Biography.

Chaplains.

Commissariat.

Crimes and misdemeanors.

Desertions.

Directories.

Army—Continued.

- Drill and tactics. *See* Army—Artillery—Drill and tactics; Army—Cavalry—Drill and tactics; Army—Infantry—Drill and tactics.
- Enlistment. *See* Army—Recruiting, enlistment, etc.
- Examinations.
- Field service.
- Firearms.
- Firing regulations.
- Guard duty.
- Handbooks, manuals, etc.
- History. *See also* History, Military.
- Inspection.
 - Under United States.
- Machine gun drill and tactics.
 - Under United States.
- Manoeuvres.
- Medals, badges, decorations, etc.
- Military life.
- Negro troops.
 - Under United States.
- Officers.
- Officers' handbooks.
- Officers on detached service.
- Ordnance and ordnance stores.
- Organization and equipment.
- Pay, allowances, etc.
- Periodicals.
- Physical training.
- Postal service.
- Prisons.
- Promotions.
- Record and correspondence files.
- Recruiting, enlistment, etc.
- Regimental histories.
 - Under Great Britain. (Subdivision *Regimental histories* is used under U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution, War of 1812, etc.*)
- Registers.
- Regulations.
- Retirements. *See* Army—Appointments and retirements.
- Sanitary affairs.
- Signaling.
- Societies.
- Statistics.
- Supplies and stores.
- Surgeons.
- Target-practice.
- Technical education.
 - Under Great Britain.
- Test shooting.
- Transport of sick and wounded.
- Transport service.
- Transportation.
- Uniforms.

Army—Continued.

Artillery.

Artillery—Drill and tactics.

Artillery—History.

Artillery, Coast.

Artillery, Coast—Target-practice.

Artillery, Field and mountain.

Artillery, Light.

Under United States.

Aviation corps.

Under United States.

Cavalry.

Cavalry—Drill and tactics.

Cavalry—History.

Colonial forces.

Corps of engineers.

Under United States.

Dental corps.

Under United States.

Engineers.

(*Corps of engineers* is used under U. S.—*Army*)

Hospital corps.

Under United States.

Infantry.

Infantry—Drill and tactics.

Infantry—History.

Military telegraph corps.

Under United States.

Mine companies.

Under United States.

Remount service.

Signal corps.

Under United States.

Signal corps—Drill regulations.

Under United States.

Territorial force.

Under Great Britain.

Torpedo companies.

Under United States.

Atlases. *See* History—Atlases.

Baronetage.

Under Great Britain, Ireland, Scotland.

Bibliography. .

Bio-bibliography.

Biography.

Biography—Dictionaries.

Biography—Portraits.

Boundaries.

Capital and capitol.

Exception: U. S.—*Capital*; Washington, D. C.—*Capitol*, connected by references.

Census.

Centennial celebrations, etc.

Charters.

Under American colonies, states, and cities.

Charters, grants, privileges.

Under foreign countries, cities, etc.

Church history.

Civil and political institutions, etc. *See* Politics and government.

Civilization.

Claims.

Claims vs. . . .

Under names of claimants (countries, states, cities, individuals, etc.)
e. g. Maryland—*Claims vs. U. S.*

Climate.

Coast defenses.

Under United States.

Colonial question.

Under United States.

Colonies.

Subdivided by subject (*e. g.* France—*Colonies—Banks and banking*;
Gt. Brit.—*Colonies—Administration*); and by country, etc. (*e. g.*
France—*Colonies—Algeria*)

Commerce.

Subdivided, when necessary, by country, *e. g.* Austria—*Commerce—*
Germany (with duplicate entry *Germany—Commerce—Austria*)

Commercial policy.

Commercial treaties.

Constitution.

Constitution—Amendments.

Under United States.

Constitution—Signers.

Under United States.

Constitutional conventions.

Under names of states.

Constitutional history.

Constitutional law.

Court and courtiers.

Custom-house.

Customs. *See* Social life and customs.

Defenses.

Departmental salaries. *See* Officials and employees—Salaries,
allowances, etc.

Description and travel.

cf. note under *Description, geography.*

Description and travel—

Bibliography.

Gazetteers.

Guide-books.

Maps.

Views.

Description, geography.

Substituted for *Description and travel* and *Historical geography* under Greece (as distinct from Greece, Modern), Rome, Gaul, and other countries of antiquity.

Dictionaries and encyclopedias.

Diplomatic and consular service.

Diplomatic and consular service — Appropriations and expenditures.

Under United States.

Diplomatic and consular service—Buildings.

Directories. *See also* Registers.

Discovery and exploration.

Distances, etc.

Early accounts to 1600.

Under America.

Ecclesiastical history. *See* Church history.

Ecclesiastical institutions. *See* Religious and ecclesiastical institutions.

Economic conditions.

Economic policy.

Emigration and immigration.

Emigration and immigration—Medical inspection.

Under United States.

Estates.

Under France and Germany.

Executive departments.

Executive departments—Equipment and supplies.

Under United States.

Exiles.

Under Siberia, Tasmania, etc.

Exploring expeditions.

Famines.

Under names of certain countries, *e. g.* India.

Foreign population.

Foreign relations.

General works arranged chronologically, followed by works limited to diplomatic relations of two countries, *e. g.* U. S.—*Foreign relations—France* (with duplicate entry *France—Foreign relations—U. S.*)

Foreign relations—Treaties. *See also* Commercial treaties.

Gazetteers. *See* Description and travel—Gazetteers.

Genealogy. *See also* Biography.

Gentry.

Under Great Britain and Ireland.

Geography. *See* Description and travel; Description, geography;

Historical geography.

Government. *See* Politics and government.

Government property.

Government publications.

Government publications (Counties)

Under United States.

Government publications (Municipal governments)

Under United States.

Government publications (State governments)

Under United States.

Government vessels.

Government vessels—Inspection.

Under United States.

Governors.

Under names of states and territories.

Guide-books. *See* Description and travel—Guide-books.

Historic houses, etc.

Historical geography.

cf. note under *Description, geography.*

Historiography. *See* History—Historiography.

History—

Addresses, essays, lectures.

Atlases.

Bibliography.

Chronology.

Dictionaries.

Fiction.

Historiography.

Outlines, syllabi, etc.

Periodicals.

Philosophy.

Poetry.

In the case of European countries it may be preferable to make the period divisions under the subdivision *Poetry* (*e. g.* Germany—*Hist.*—*Poetry*—1806-1815, with reference from Germany—*Hist.*—1806-1815—*Poetry*)

Portraits.

Societies.

Sources.

Study and teaching.

By periods, reigns, administrations, etc.

History, Comic, satirical, etc.

History, Juvenile.

History, Local.

History, Military. *See also* Army—History.

History, Naval. *See also* Navy—History.

Immigration. *See* Emigration and immigration.

Industries.

Insular possessions.

Under United States.

Insular possessions—Commerce.

Under United States.

Intellectual life.

Internal improvements. *See* Public works.

Kings and rulers.

Kings and rulers—Succession.

Languages.

Learned institutions and societies.

Legal antiquities.

Under Greece and Rome only. For other countries *see* Law—(country subdivision)—*Hist. & crit.* (e. g. Law—France—*Hist. & crit.*)

Literary and scientific institutions. *See* Learned institutions and societies.

Local history. *See* History, Local.

Manners and customs. *See* Social life and customs.

Manufactures. *See also* Industries.

Maps. *See* Description and travel—Maps; *also* History—Atlases.

Medical statistics. *See* Statistics, Medical.

Military antiquities.

Under Greece and Rome only.

Military history. *See* History, Military.

Militia.

Under United States and names of states.

Militia, Naval. *See* Naval militia.

Moral conditions.

Name.

Nationality.

Native races.

Chiefly for political relations between natives and the government.

Not to be confused with general heading Ethnology.

Naval history. *See* History, Naval.

Naval militia.

Under United States and names of states.

Navy.

When subdivisions given in the list below have been used only under certain countries, it is so specified. As far as applicable, they may be used under other countries.

Navy—

- Appointments and retirements
- Apprentices.
- Appropriations and expenditures.
- Auxiliary service.
- Bibliography.
- Biography.
- Collier service.
- Crimes and misdemeanors.
- Desertions.
- Directories.
- Drill manuals.
- Electric installations.
- Fiction.
- Field service.
 - Under Great Britain and United States.
- Firearms.
- Fuel.
- Handbooks, manuals, etc.
- History.
- Hospital corps.
 - Under United States.
- Hospital-ships.
- Illustrations.
- Lists of vessels.
- Manning of vessels.
- Medals, badges, decorations, etc.
- Medical corps.
 - Under United States.
- Nurse corps.
- Officers.
- Order-books.
- Ordnance and ordnance stores.
- Painting of vessels.
 - Under United States.
- Pay, allowances, etc.
- Periodicals.
- Physical training.
- Prisons and prison-ships.
- Promotions.
- Recruiting, enlistment, etc.
- Registers.
- Regulations.
- Sanitary affairs.
- Seamen's handbooks.
- Signaling.
- Small-boat service.
- Societies.
- Staff corps.

Navy—Continued.

Supplies and stores.

Surgeons.

Target-practice.

Transport service.

Under United States.

Trials of vessels.

Uniforms.

Victualing.

Under Great Britain.

Neutrality.

Nobility. *See also* Peerage.

Occupations.

Official publications. *See* Government publications.

Officials and employees—

Appointment, qualifications, tenure, etc.

Medals, badges, decorations, etc.

Under United States.

Political activity.

Under United States.

Salaries, allowances, etc.

cf. Salaries, pensions, etc., on p. 58.

Peerage.

Under Great Britain, Ireland, Scotland.

Politics and government—

Addresses, essays, lectures.

Bibliography.

Dictionaries.

Examinations, questions, etc.

Under United States.

Handbooks, manuals, etc.

Miscellanea.

Under United States.

Periodicals.

By periods, etc.

Population. *See also* Census.

Presidents.

Exception: Works on presidents of the United States are entered under Presidents—*U. S.*

Princes and princesses.

Proclamations.

Products.

Public buildings.

Public documents. *See* Government publications.

Public lands.

Public works.

Queens.

Race question.

Registers. *See also* Directories.

Relations (general) with ...

General relations and mutual influence of two countries, *e. g.* Italy—
Relations (general) with France (with duplicate entry France—
Relations (general) with Italy) For diplomatic relations *see* sub-
 division *Foreign relations*.

Religion.

Religious and ecclesiastical institutions.

Sanitary affairs.

Scientific bureaus.

Under United States.

Scientific institutions. *See* Learned institutions and societies.

Seal.

Social conditions.

Social life and customs.

Social life and customs—Illustrations.

Statistics.

Statistics, Medical.

Statistics, Vital.

Succession. *See* Kings and rulers—Succession.

Surveys.

Territorial expansion.

Under United States.

Territories.

Under United States.

Travel. *See* Description and travel.

Treaties. *See* Commercial treaties; Foreign relations—Treaties.

Views. *See* Description and travel—Views.

Vital statistics. *See* Statistics, Vital.

SUBJECT SUBDIVISIONS UNDER NAMES OF CITIES AND TOWNS.

Classes of institutions or establishments, *e. g.* Theaters, Libraries, Hospitals, etc., are represented under names of cities, but not under names of countries—that is to say, a book dealing with libraries in France is entered under Libraries—*France*; one restricted to the libraries of a particular city, as Paris, under Paris—*Libraries*.

Abattoirs. *See* Slaughter-houses.

Almshouses and workhouses.

Ambulance service.

Amusements.

Anchorage. *See* Harbor—Anchorage.

Antiquities.

Antiquities, Roman.

Arsenals.

Bathing beaches.

Benevolent and moral institutions and societies.

Bibliography.

Biography.

Boundaries.

Bridges.

Business associations.

Canals.

Carnivals. *See* Festivals, etc.

Cemeteries.

Census.

Centennial celebrations, etc.

Charities.

Charities, Medical.

Charters.

Under American cities.

Charters, grants, privileges.

Under foreign cities.

Church history.

Churches. *See also* Religious and ecclesiastical institutions.

City hall.

Civic improvement.

Claims.

Climate.

Clubs.

- Commerce.
Commercial institutions. *See* Business associations.
Conservatories of music.
Conventions and public meetings.
Cries.
Customs. *See* Social life and customs.
Description—
 Guide-books.
 Maps.
 Views.
Directories. *See also* Registers.
Directories—Telephone.
Dispensaries.
Distances, etc.
Docks.
Earthquake.
 Under names of certain cities, etc., *e. g.* Messina—*Earthquake, 1908.*
Ecclesiastical institutions. *See* Churches; Religious and ecclesiastical institutions.
Economic conditions.
Evening and continuation schools.
Executive departments.
Exhibitions.
Fairs.
Ferries.
Festivals, etc.
Fires and fire prevention.
Floods.
Foreign population.
Fortifications.
Fountains.
Galleries and museums.
Genealogy. *See also* Biography.
Gilds.
Government. *See* Politics and government.
Government publications.
Guide-books. *See* Description—Guide-books.
Harbor.
Harbor—Anchorage.
Historic houses, etc.
History.
Hospitals.
Hotels, taverns, etc.
Industrial schools.
Industries.
Intellectual life.

- Learned institutions and societies.
- Libraries.
- Lighting.
- Literary and scientific institutions, etc. *See* Learned institutions and societies.
- Livery companies.
Under British cities.
- Lodging-houses.
- Manners and customs. *See* Social life and customs.
- Manufactures. *See also* Industries.
- Maps. *See* Description—Maps.
- Markets.
- Massacre.
Under names of certain cities, etc., *e. g.* Chicago—*Massacre, 1812.*
- Mayors.
- Medical statistics. *See* Statistics, Medical.
- Memorial inscriptions.
To be used for markers placed on historic sites, etc.
- Monuments.
- Moral conditions.
- Morgues.
- Museums. *See* Galleries and museums.
- Music-halls.
- Music-halls (Variety-theaters, cabarets, etc.)
- Name.
- Office buildings.
- Official publications. *See* Government publications.
- Officials and employees—
Appointment, qualifications, tenure, etc.
Salaries, allowances, etc.
- Orphans and orphan-asylums.
- Palaces.
- Parks.
Arranged alphabetically.
- Paving. *See* Streets.
- Playgrounds.
- Police.
- Politics and government.
- Poor.
- Population. *See also* Census.
- Prisons and reformatories.
- Public baths.
- Public buildings.
- Public comfort stations.
- Public lands.
- Public laundries.

Public meetings. *See* Conventions and public meetings.

Public schools. *See also* Schools.

Public works.

Rapid transit.

Registers. *See also* Directories.

Religious and ecclesiastical institutions.

Riots.

Sanitary affairs.

Schools. *See also* Public schools.

Scientific institutions. *See* Learned institutions and societies.

Seal.

Sepulchral monuments.

Sewerage.

Siege.

Under names of certain cities, etc., *e. g.* Saragossa—*Siege, 1808-1809.*

Slaughter-houses.

Social conditions.

Social life and customs.

Social life and customs—Illustrations.

Stables.

Statistics.

Statistics, Medical.

Statistics, Vital.

Stock-yards.

Storm.

Under names of certain cities, etc., *e. g.* Galveston—*Storm, 1900.*

Street cleaning.

Streets.

Arranged alphabetically or numerically.

Suburbs.

Surveys.

Synagogues.

Theaters.

Tombs.

Topography. *See* Description.

Vacation schools.

Views. *See* Description—Views.

Vital statistics. *See* Statistics, Vital.

Voters.

Voting precincts.

Wards.

Arranged numerically.

Water-supply.

Wharves.

GENERAL FORM DIVISIONS UNDER SUBJECTS.

Addresses, essays, lectures.

To include addresses, essays, lectures, whether issued singly* or in collections, whether by one or more authors. It is to be limited to the class of works specified, *i. e.* works which are usually brief and do not treat the subject as comprehensively or methodically as a regular treatise.

Occasionally the term "essay" is applied to a work which really forms a comprehensive treatise on a subject or branch of a subject. In this case the subdivision is to be omitted. The same holds true of a series of lectures on a particular subject which, issued together, may form a connected and comprehensive treatise, and should therefore be entered under the general subject without subdivision.

cf. Addresses, sermons, etc., on p. 21.

Bibliography.

Bio-bibliography.

Collected works.

Ordinarily for works of one author. In certain cases, especially under scientific and technical subjects, the subdivision *Collected works* covers works by one or more authors (*e. g.* Science—*Collected works*)

Collections.

Ordinarily to cover collections of works by different authors. In certain cases, especially under scientific and technical subjects, subdivision *Collections* is omitted, and subdivision *Collected works* covers works by one or more authors.

Congresses.

cf. Congresses, conferences, etc., on p. 30.

Dictionaries.

cf. Dictionaries, indexes, etc., on p. 33.

Directories.

Exhibitions.

Handbooks, manuals, etc.

cf. Handbooks; Handbooks, treatises, etc., on p. 41.

History.

Outlines, syllabi, etc.

Confined to syllabi and outlines in the strict sense of these terms.

Does not include treatises in the form of compends, manuals, or handbooks.

*A single address, essay, or lecture which deals with a particular phase or subdivision of a subject is to be entered under that, not under the general heading with subdivision *Addresses, essays, lectures* (*e. g.* an address on the history of medicine is to be entered under Medicine—*History*, not under Medicine—*Addresses, essays, lectures*)

Periodicals.

Societies.

Form subdivision for collections, memoirs, reports, transactions, etc., of societies under the name of the subject or subjects of which they treat (*e. g.* Botany—*Societies*)
cf. Societies, periodicals, etc., on p. 60.

Societies, etc.

For publications of universities, museums, and other institutions, and of certain commissions which are not societies in the ordinary acceptation of the word.

Statistics.

Study and teaching.

cf. Instruction and study on p. 44, also the general headings Agricultural education, Technical education, etc.

Year-books.

cf. Almanacs, year-books, etc., on p. 22.

ADDITIONAL SUBDIVISIONS USED UNDER SPECIAL CLASSES OF SUBJECTS.

By way of illustration some of the subjects or classes of subjects under which they apply are specified.

Abbreviations.

Law; Numismatics.

Abnormities.

Hair.

Abnormities and deformities.

Organs and regions of the body.

Abscess.

Organs and regions of the body.

Accents and accentuation.

Names of languages.

Accidents.

Automobiles; Bridges; Building; Coal mines and mining; Labor and laboring classes; Railroads; Theaters.

Accidents and injuries.

Sports.

Accommodation and refraction.

Eye.

Accommodations on shipboard.

Sailors.

Accompaniment.

Chant (Plain, Gregorian, etc.)

Accounting.

Under Banks and banking; Corporations; Finance—*local subdivision*; Investments; etc.; and under trades, industries, professions.

See also Practice—Accounting.

Accounts, bookkeeping, etc.

Railroads.

Acoustics and physics.

Music.

Addresses, sermons, etc.

Under certain important wars (*e. g.* European war, 1914— ; Franco-German war, 1870-1871; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war*)

Adjective.

Names of languages.

Adjustment of claims.

Insurance; Insurance, Accident; Insurance, Fire.

Administration.

Colonies.

Adulteration and analysis.

Drugs.

Adverb.

Names of languages.

Aerial operations.

European war, 1914-

Age.

Domestic animals.

Agents.

Insurance; Insurance, Fire, Life, etc.

Agriculture.

Indians of North America.

Air-valves.

Steam-heating.

Albums.

Postage-stamps.

Almanacs.

France—*Hist.—Revolution.*

Almanacs, year-books, etc.

Music.

Alphabet.

Names of languages.

Alphabets.

Telegraph.

Alternating current.

Dynamos; Electric machinery.

Amateurs' manuals.

Dynamos; Electric apparatus and appliances; Electric engineering;
Electric lamps; Electric motors; Telegraph; Telephone.

American authors.

French literature; German literature; etc.

Ammonia.

Pipe-fittings.

Analogy.

Names of languages.

Analysis.

Air; Cast-iron; Food; Gases; Sewage; Soils; Steel; Water; etc.

Analysis and chemistry.

Blood.

Analysis and examination.

Milk.

Analysis and parsing. *See* Composition and exercises; Grammar.

Analysis and pathology.

Urine.

Analysis and testing.

Sugar.

Analysis blanks.

Botany.

Analysis, interpretation, appreciation.

Music.

Analytical guides.

Music.

Anatomy.

Birds; Botany; Crustacea; Ear; Horse; Insects; Nerves; etc.

Anatomy and physiology.

Woman.

Anecdotes.

Under Germans in the U. S.; Indians of North America; Jews in the U. S.; names of certain wars (*e. g.* France—*Hist.—Revolution*; U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution*)

Anecdotes and sayings.

Children.

Anecdotes, facetiae, satire, etc.

Art; Law; Libraries; Medicine; Music; Printing; Temperance; Theater.

Anemia.

Brain.

Animal forms.

Design, Decorative.

Ankylosis.

Under names of joints, *e. g.* Shoulder-joint.

Anniversaries, etc.

Under names of historical characters, authors, etc., *e. g.* Shakespeare.

Annulment.

Marriage.

Anomalies. *See* Muscles—Anomalies.

Anthropometry.

Indians of North America.

Anti-slavery movements.

Slavery in the U. S.

Antiquities.

Bible; Indians; Indians of Mexico, [North America, etc.]; Jews; Mayas.

Antonyms.

Names of languages.

Aphorisms.

Medicine.

Apparatus.

Gas manufacture and works; Sound.

Apparatus and equipment.

Gymnasiums.

Apparatus and instruments.

Dermatology; Electrotherapeutics; Obstetrics. *cf.* *Instruments*.

Apparatus and supplies.

Biology; Metallurgy; Photography; Telegraph; Telephone. *cf.* *Supplies*.

- Apparatus and supplies—Catalogs.
 Photography; Telegraph; Telephone.
- Apparatus and supplies—Testing.
 Photography.
- Applause, demonstrations, etc.
 Theater.
- Appliances, utensils, etc.
 Confectionery.
- Appointments, promotions, salaries, etc.
 Under names of departments or institutions. (*cf. Salaries, pensions, etc.; also, under names of countries, subdivisions Army [Navy]—Appointments and retirements; Army [Navy]—Pay, allowances, etc.; Army [Navy]—Promotions; and, under names of countries and cities, subdivision Officials and employees—Appointment, qualifications, tenure, etc.*)
- Appropriations.
 Indians of North America.
- Appropriations and expenditures.
 Under names of departments, institutions, etc. (*e. g. U. S. War dept.—Appropriations and expenditures*)
- Architecture.
 Indians of Mexico; Indians of North America.
- Areas and volumes.
 Surfaces.
- Arms and armor.
 Indians of Mexico; Indians of North America.
- Art.
 Indians of North America; Mound-builders; Judgment-day; Mary, Virgin; Nativity; Saints; etc.
- Art collections.
 Under certain celebrated families, *e. g. Medici, House of.*
- Article.
 Names of languages.
- Artificial deformities.
 Foot; Skull.
- Artificial light.
 Photography.
- Ash-pans.
 Locomotives.
- Assaying.
 Gold; Silver.
- Assimilation and excretion.
 Nitrogen.
- Associations (of employers)
 Under trades, *e. g. Sheet-metal workers.*
- Astronomy.
 Bible.
- Asylums and education.
 Blind; Deaf and dumb. *cf. Education; Hospitals and asylums.*

Atlases.

History; Stars.

Atrocities.

European war, 1914-

Autographs.

Under Musicians; names of individuals, *e. g.* Dickens.

Automatic systems.

Telegraph.

Automobiles.

European war, 1914-

Auxiliary verbs.

Names of languages.

Bacteriology.

Under Cheese; Dust; Food; Meat; Milk; Soils; Water; Diphtheria; etc.; and under organs and regions of the body, *e. g.* Digestive organs, Eye.

Baggage.

Railroads.

Barrage.

Names of rivers.

Basket making.

Indians; Indians of North America; Indians of South America.

Battles. *See* Campaigns and battles.

Bearings.

Bridges.

Belgian authors.

French drama; French literature; French poetry.

Benefices.

Church of England.

Biblical arguments.

Temperance.

Billeting.

Soldiers.

Biochemic treatment.

Diphtheria.

Biography.

Dominicans; Indians; Indians of Mexico, (North America, etc.); Insurance; Law; Negroes; Woman; names of certain wars (*e. g.* France—*Hist.—Revolution*); etc.

Biology.

Insects.

Biology, etc.

Bacteria.

Bishops.

Church of England.

Bishops—Temporal power.

Church of England.

Blanks, forms, etc. *See* Forms, blanks, etc.

Blood-vessels.

Brain; Uterus.

Boats.

Indians; Indians of North America.

Brakes.

Electric railroads.

Branches, delivery stations, etc.

Libraries.

Bridges.

Names of rivers.

Brightness.

Planets.

Buildings.

Under names of institutions and groups of institutions (*e. g.* Universities and colleges—*Hungary—Buildings*); and under Postal service—[*country subdivision*] (*e. g.* Postal service—*U. S.—Buildings*) *cf.* subdivision *Public buildings* under names of countries and cities, and *Diplomatic and consular service—Buildings* under names of countries.

Buildings and structures.

Railroads.

Business methods.

Photography.

By-products.

Under special industries, *e. g.* Gas manufacture and works.

Calendars.

Business.

Calibration.

Rolls (Iron mills)

Campaigns.

European war, 1914—

Campaigns and battles.

U. S.—Hist.—French and Indian war, 1755-1763; U. S.—Hist.—Revolution; U. S.—Hist.—Civil war.

Cancels.

Printing.

Cancer.

Organs and regions of the body.

Capitalization.

Names of languages.

Captivities.

Indians of Central America; Indians of North America.

Care and hygiene.

Children; Infants; Ear; Eye; Hair; Skin; Teeth.

Care and treatment.

Epileptics; Insane.

Cargo.

Ships.

Caricatures and cartoons.

Triple alliance, 1882. (*cf.* subdivisions *Cartoons; Humor, caricatures, etc.; Portraits, caricatures, etc.*)

Cars.

Electric railroads; Railroads; Railway mail service.

Cars—Heating and ventilation.

Railroads.

Cars—Lighting.

Railroads.

Cartoons.

U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.* (*cf.* *Caricatures and cartoons*)

Case.

Names of languages.

Cases.

Under Constitutional law; International law and relations; Torts; Trade-marks; Trial practice; Wills; etc. (For the most part used for collections of illustrative cases for students, not for complete collections for the practitioner. Under a few subjects (*e. g.* Railroad law—U. S.) used as a form subdivision for individual cases)

Cases, clinical reports, statistics.

Gynecology; Obstetrics; Surgery.

Catalogs.

Art; Electric apparatus and appliances; Engravings; Incunabula; Natural history; Seeds; Stars; Tools; Woodwork; etc. *See also Apparatus and supplies—Catalogs; Equipment and supplies—Catalogs.*

Catalogs and collections.

Under subjects in natural history, *e. g.* Birds; Shells. *cf.* *Museums and collections.*

Catalogs of supplies, etc.

Electric lighting.

Catarrh.

Stomach.

Catechisms and creeds.

Names of churches.

Catechisms, question-books.

Bible.

Catholic authors.

American literature; German literature; etc.

Cause and determination.

Sex.

Causes.

Under Death; certain important wars (*e. g.* European war, 1914— ; U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution; U. S.—Hist.—Civil war*)

Causes and character.

France—*Hist.—Revolution.*

Causes and theories of causation.

Diseases.

Celebrations of invention. *See* History—Celebrations of invention.

Censorship.

European war, 1914— ; Theater.

Census.

Indians of North America.

Ceramics.

Dentistry.

Charities.

Jews; Negroes; Woman. *cf. Missions and charities.*

Charities, protection, etc.

Children.

Charts, diagrams, etc.

Anatomy, Human; Astronomy; Botany; Meteorology; Music; Optics.

Charts, maps, etc.

Names of bodies of water.

Charts, tables, etc.

Statistics. *cf. Graphic methods.*

Checks.

Postal savings-banks.

Chemical analyses.

Geology, Economic.

Chemical systems.

Fire extinction.

Chemistry.

Dyes and dyeing; Glass manufacture.

Children.

Indians of North America.

Chrestomathies and readers.

Under names of languages other than English. English readers are entered under the heading Readers and speakers.

Chronology.

Bible; Jesus Christ. *See also History—Chronology.*

Circulation, loans.

Libraries.

Citizenship.

Indians of North America.

Civic improvement.

Cities and towns.

Civil employment.

Soldiers.

Civil rights.

Negroes.

Civilization.

Jews.

Claim departments.

Railroads.

Claims.

Indians of North America; names of wars.

Classification.

Botany; Fishes; Insects; Zoology; Language and languages; Law;
etc.

Classification and nomenclature.

Rocks.

Classification of risks.

Insurance, Fire.

Clauses.

Names of languages.

Cleavage.

Rocks.

Clergy.

Names of churches.

Clothing.

Infants.

Clubs.

France—*Hist.—Revolution*.

Codification.

International law, Private; International law and relations; Law.

Collaboration.

Authorship.

Collecting of specimens.

Mineralogy; Paleontology.

Collection and preservation.

Birds; Fishes; Insects; Reptiles; Zoological specimens; etc.

Collections of specimens, objects, etc. *See* Catalogs and collections; Museums and collections.

Collectors and collecting.

Art objects; Furniture; Gems; Metal-work; Numismatics; Postage-stamps; Pottery.

Colonization.

Epileptics; Insane; Negroes.

Color.

Indians; Stars.

Coloring.

Metals; Photographs.

Colportage, subscription trade, etc.

Booksellers and bookselling.

Commentaries.

Bible.

Commerce.

Indians of North America; Jews.

Commissariat.

Armies. *cf.* subdivision *Army—Commissariat* under names of countries.

Commitment and detention.

Insane.

- Committees.
 - Legislative bodies.
- Committees of safety.
 - U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution.*
- Communication.
 - Syphilis.
- Comparison.
 - Names of languages.
- Compendis.
 - Law.
- Competitions.
 - Architecture; Art; Oratory; Poetry. *cf. Prizes.*
- Complications and sequelae.
 - Diseases.
- Composition and exercises.
 - Names of languages.
- Composition, proportion, etc.
 - Architecture.
- Compound words.
 - Names of languages.
- Concentration camps.
 - Under certain wars, *c. g.* South African war, 1899–1902.
- Concordances.
 - Bible; names of special authors, *c. g.* Shakespeare.
- Condition of slaves.
 - Slavery in the U. S.
- Conditional sentences.
 - Names of languages.
- Conduction.
 - Heat.
- Confiscations and contributions.
 - European war, 1914–
- Congestion.
 - Brain; Lungs.
- Congresses, conferences, etc.
 - European war, 1914–
- Conjunctions.
 - Names of languages.
- Consecration.
 - Cemeteries.
- Conservation and restoration.
 - Books; Engravings; Manuscripts; Paintings. *cf. Restoration.*
- Consonants.
 - Names of languages.
- Constitution.
 - Stars.

Construction.

Under certain technical subjects and musical instruments, *e. g.* Bridges;
Electric railroads; Furnaces; Telephone lines; Flute; Violin. *cf.*
Design and construction.

Contested elections.

Names of legislative bodies.

Contraction.

Names of languages.

Contracts and specifications.

Under engineering subjects, etc., *e. g.* Building; Electric lighting;
Engineering. *cf. Specifications.*

Controversial literature.

Slavery in the U. S.

Convection.

Heat.

Conventional signs.

Topographical drawing.

Conversation and phrase books.

Languages, Modern; names of languages.

Conversion tables.

Metric system; Time.

Copper implements.

Indians of North America.

Copying.

Photography.

Correspondence, reminiscences, etc.

Actors; Artists; Authors; Musicians.

Corrupt practices.

Elections.

Cost of construction.

Electric railroads; Railroads.

Cost of operation.

Railroads; Street-railroads.

Costs.

Manufactures; Mining engineering; Ship-building. *cf. Estimates and costs.*

Costume.

Children; Physicians; Universities and colleges.

Costume and adornment.

Indians of North America.

Costumes, supplies, etc.

Freemasons; Odd-fellows, Independent order of.

Councils.

Indians of North America.

Court.

Popes.

Courts.

Indians of North America.

Craniology.

Indians of North America ; Negroes.

Credit guides.

Under names of trades, etc., *e. g.* Lumber trade. Credit guides of a particular locality have duplicate entry under Credit guides—*local subdivision*₁

Creeds. *See* Catechisms and creeds.

Crime.

Negroes ; Woman.

Criticism and interpretation.

Under names of certain authors, *e. g.* Milton, Shakespeare.

Criticism, interpretation, etc.

Under Bible, and parts and books of the Bible.

Criticism, Textual.

Under names of certain of the more important authors, *e. g.* Shakespeare.

Crops.

Insurance ; Insurance, Agricultural.

Crossings.

Railroads.

Culture.

Indians of North America.

Culture media.

Bacteriology.

Curiosa.

Literature.

Curiosa and miscellany.

Astronomy ; Earth ; Geometry ; Mathematics ; Pyramids ; Solar system.
cf. Miscellanea.

Curious devices.

Machinery.

Current supply.

Telegraph ; Telephone.

Curricula.

Education ; Universities and colleges ; names of universities, colleges, and schools.

Curves and turnouts.

Railroads ; Street-railroads.

Dances.

Indians of North America.

Declension.

Names of languages.

Decoration.

Theaters.

Degrees.

Names of universities, colleges, etc.

Delta.

Names of rivers.

Design.

Bridges; Gas and oil engines; Locomotives; Machine-tools; Machinery; Steam-boilers; Steam-engines.

Design and construction.

Dynamos; Electric machinery; Electric motors; etc.

Designs and plans.

Architecture; Architecture, Domestic; Church architecture.

Details.

Architecture.

Details—Drawings.

Building.

Development.

Insects.

Diagnosis.

Veterinary medicine; names of diseases. *See also Diseases—Diagnosis.*

Diagnosis and semeiology.

Insanity.

Diagrams.

Electric wiring.

Dialects.

Names of groups of cognate languages and names of particular languages.

Diameters.

Planets; Sun; Mars (Planet); Venus (Planet)

Dictionaries—Polyglot.

Names of languages.

Dictionaries, Supplementary.

Names of languages.

Dictionaries and encyclopedias.

Jews.

Dictionaries, indexes, etc.

Under literature headings (*e. g.* Fiction, Literature, English drama)

Dictionaries, vocabularies, etc.

Library science.

Diminutives.

Names of languages.

Dining-car service.

Railroads.

Dioceses.

Church of England.

Diphthongs.

Names of languages.

Diplomatic history.

European war, 1914—

Direct current.

Dynamos; Electric machinery; Electric power distribution.

Discipline.

Names of churches.

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Diseases.

Children; Infants; Woman; Old age; organs and regions of the body; names of animals; etc.

Diseases—Diagnosis.

Children; Infants; Woman; organs and regions of the body.

Diseases—Dispensaries.

Nervous system; Throat.

Diseases—Eclectic treatment.

Children; Woman; organs and regions of the body. *See also Eclectic treatment.*

Diseases—Electrotherapeutics.

Woman.

Diseases—Homeopathic treatment.

Children; Infants; Woman; organs and regions of the body.

Diseases—Hospitals.

Nervous system; Nose; Throat.

Diseases and defects.

Eye.

Diseases and hygiene.

Coal-miners; Miners; Occupations; Tropics.

Diseases and pests.

Crustacea; Fishes; Salmon; Sugar-cane; Trees; etc.

Disinfection.

Fertilizers and manures; Ships.

Dislocation.

Hip-joint; Patella; Shoulder; Thumb.

Dispensaries. *See* Diseases—Dispensaries.

Displacement.

Bladder; Heart; Liver.

Displacements.

Uterus.

Dissemination.

Seeds.

Distribution.

Stars.

Diverticula.

Esophagus.

Doctrinal and controversial works.

Names of churches and denominations.

Documents, etc., sources.

European war, 1914—

Dosimetric treatment.

Consumption; Diseases, Constitutional.

Drama.

Under Christmas; Easter; Indians of North America; names of historical events and characters, etc. (*e. g.* European war, 1914—; France—*Hist.—Revolution*; Elizabeth, *queen of England*)

Dramatic representation.

. Devil.

Dramaturgy.

Opera.

Drawing.

Machinery.

Drawings. *See* Details—Drawings.

Drying.

Lumber.

Duties.

Kings and rulers.

Dwellings.

Indians; Indians of North America; Labor and laboring classes.

Dyeing and bleaching.

Hair.

Early projects.

Pacific railroads.

Early works to 1600.

Encyclopedias and dictionaries.

Early works to 1700.

English language—*Dictionaries*.

Early works to 1800.

Art; Astronomy; Chemistry; Diet; Geology; Geometry; Glass manufacture; Materia medica; Mathematics; Military art and science; Mineral industries; Pathology; Pharmacy; Physical geography; Physiology; Psychology; Science; Surgery; Therapeutics; etc.

Early works to 1850.

Locomotives; Railroads; Steam-engines.

Earthwork.

Railroads.

Eclectic treatment.

Fever; names of diseases and groups of diseases. *See also* *Diseases—Eclectic treatment*.

Ecology.

Botany; Zoology.

Economic aspects.

Agriculture; European war, 1914—

Economic conditions.

Indians of North America.

Economics of construction.

Railroads.

Education.

Defective and delinquent classes; Feeble-minded; Indians of North America; Jews; Mohammedanism; Negroes; names of churches, denominations, sects, orders, etc. *cf.* *Asylums and education*.

Efficiencies.

Steam-boilers; Steam-engines.

Eggs.

Birds, Fossil; Reptiles.

Eggs and nests.

Birds.

Election.

Presidents; Presidents—*U. S.*

Elections.

Under names of legislative bodies of countries, states, etc., *e. g.* *U. S. Congress—Elections.*

Electric driving.

Machine-tools; Printing-press.

Electric equipment.

Automobiles; Railroads.

Electric ignition.

Gas.

Electric traction.

Canal-boats.

Electrification.

Railroads.

Electrometallurgy.

Names of metals.

Electrotherapeutics. *See* Diseases—Electrotherapeutics.

Elements.

Algebra; Astronomy; Physiology; etc. The form of heading is Astronomy (Elements) In arrangement it precedes the subdivisions.

Ellipsis.

Names of languages.

Emancipation.

Slavery; Slavery in the *U. S.*

Embryology.

Botany.

Employees.

Electric railroads; Hotels, taverns, etc.; Railroads; Street-railroads.

Employees—Hours of service.

Railroads.

Employment.

Children; Negroes; Woman.

Endowment policies.

Insurance, Life.

Enlarging.

Photography.

Entrance requirements.

Universities and colleges; names of universities, colleges, etc.

Epithets.

Under names of languages other than English. Works on general and English epithets are entered under the heading Epithets.

Equipment.

Infantry.

Equipment and supplies.

Electric railroads; Fire-departments; Railroads. *cf. Apparatus and equipment; Furniture, equipment, etc.*

Erecting work.

Machinery.

Errors, inventions, etc.

History.

Esthetics.

Indians of North America; Literature.

Estimates.

Under technical subjects, *e. g.* Bridges; Building; Heating.

Estimates and costs.

Engineering.

Etching.

Metals.

Ethnology.

Bible.

Etymology.

Language and languages; names of languages.

Etymology—Names.

Names of languages.

Euphemism.

Names of languages.

European war, 1914—

Americans in Europe.

Evidences.

Christianity.

Evidences, authority, etc.

Bible.

Evolution.

Plants.

Examination.

Blood; Eye.

Examinations.

Civil service; Universities and colleges; names of universities, colleges, etc.

Examinations, questions, etc.

Art; Chemistry; Engineering; Law; Physiology; Surgery; etc.; names of languages.

Excision.

Carotid artery; Parotid gland.

Exemption.

Wages.

Exercises and recreations.

Schools.

Exercises for dictation.

Shorthand.

- Exercises, recitations, etc.
 Sunday-schools; Temperance.
- Experimental areas.
 Forests and forestry.
- Experimentation.
 Agriculture.
- Experiments.
 Electricity; Magnetism; Physics. *cf. Lecture experiments.*
- Exploration.
 Bladder; Esophagus; Larynx; Stomach; Trachea.
- Explorations and surveys.
 Names of railroads. *cf. Surveying.*
- Explosion systems.
 Fire extinction.
- Explosives.
 Coal mines and mining.
- Exposure.
 Photography.
- Extirpation.
 Fleas; Mosquito; Rats.
- Extraction.
 Teeth.
- Facsimiles.
 Autographs; Block-books; Bookbinding; Incunabula; Manuscripts;
 etc.
- Failures.
 Photography.
- Fares.
 Railroads.
- Fees and fee-bills.
 Medicine.
- Fermentation and ferments.
 Urine.
- Fiction.
 Under names of historical events and characters, etc. (*e. g.* European war, 1914— ; Freemasons; Iroquois Indians; Lincoln, Abraham; Slavery in the U. S.)
- Field coils.
 Dynamos.
- Field work.
 Geology.
- Figures of speech.
 Under names of languages other than English. Works on general and English figures of speech are entered under the heading Figures of speech.
- Filaments.
 Electric lamps, Incandescent.
- Filtration.
 Wine and wine making.

Finance.

Corporations; European war, 1914- ; Railroads; Universities and colleges; names of industries (*e. g.* Electric industries); etc.

Finance, commerce, confiscations, etc.

U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution*; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war*.

Finance, confiscations, etc.

France—*Hist.—Revolution*.

Fires and fire prevention.

Under Dwellings; various classes of institutions and buildings, *e. g.* Mill and factory buildings, Schools.

First editions.

Bibliography; Literature—*Bibl.*

Fishing.

Indians of North America.

Fittings.

Steamboats.

Fixtures.

Incandescent gas-lighting.

Flock-books.

Sheep.

Food.

Birds; Fishes; Indians of North America.

Forecasts.

Twentieth century.

Foreign bodies.

Under names of organs of the body, *e. g.* Esophagus, Eye.

Foreign mail.

Under Postal service—*[country subdivision]* (*e. g.* Postal service—U. S.)

Foreign public opinion.

Under certain wars (*e. g.* France—*Hist.—Revolution*; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war*)

Foreign relations.

Under Catholic church (subdivided, when necessary, by country, *e. g.* Catholic church—*For. rel.—France*, with duplicate entry under France—*For. rel.—Catholic church*) *cf.* subdivision *Foreign relations* under names of countries.

Foreign words and phrases.

Names of languages.

Forgeries.

Bookbinding.

Forms, blanks, etc.

Library science.

Formulae.

Mathematics.

Formulae, receipts, prescriptions.

Medicine.

Formulae, tables, etc.

Photography; Pottery.

Foundations.

Geometry.

Foundations and piers.

Bridges.

Fracture.

Under names of special bones, etc., *e. g.* Clavicle, Skull.

Frames.

Mirrors.

Freight.

Electric railroads; Railroads.

Freight—Tables, etc.

Railroads.

Fuel consumption.

Locomotives.

Funds and scholarships.

Names of universities, colleges, etc.

Furniture, equipment, etc.

Hospitals; Schools; etc. *cf.* *Apparatus and equipment; Equipment and supplies.*

Gages.

Railroads.

Gaging and testing.

Liquors.

Galleries and museums.

Art.

Gallicisms.

Names of languages.

Games.

Indians of North America.

Gasoline engines.

Motor-boats.

Gazetteers. *See* History—Gazetteers.

Gender.

Names of languages.

Genealogy.

French-Canadians; Kings and rulers; Nobility.

Geographical distribution.

Birds; Fishes; Insects; Botany; Zoology.

Geography.

Bible.

Gilding.

Bookbinding.

Glossaries, vocabularies, etc.

Language and languages; Languages, Modern; names of languages.

Government.

Names of churches and denominations.

Government guaranty of deposits.

Banks and banking.

- Government ownership.
 Mines and mineral resources.
- Government relations.
 Indians; Indians of North America; names of Indian tribes.
- Grades.
 Railroads.
- Grading.
 Cotton.
- Grammar.
 Names of languages.
- Grammar, Comparative.
 Under names of languages and groups of cognate languages, *e. g.*
 Semitic languages—*Grammar, Comparative.*
- Grammar, Historical.
 Names of languages.
- Grammars.
 Language and languages.
- Graphic methods.
 Algebra; Statistics. *cf. Charts, tables, etc.*
- Grates.
 Furnaces.
- Guide-books.
 Voyages and travels.
- Guides.
 Under Postal service—[*country subdivision*] (*e. g.* Postal service—*U. S.—Guides*)
- Handbooks.
 Scientific expeditions.
- Handbooks, treatises, etc.
 Paleography.
- Headlights.
 Locomotives.
- Health and hygiene.
 Woman.
- Heating.
 Farm buildings.
- Heating and cooking.
 Gas.
- Heating and ventilation.
 Greenhouses; Railroads—*Cars*; Ships. *cf. Heating, lighting, and ventilation; Ventilation.*
- Heating effects.
 Electric currents.
- Heating, lighting, and ventilation.
 Library architecture. *cf. Heating and ventilation; Ventilation.*
- Hemorrhage.
 Brain; Umbilicus.
- Heraldry.
 Book industries and trade.

Herd-books.

Cattle; Swine.

Hiatus.

Names of languages.

High tension.

Electric power distribution.

Historiography.

History.

History—Celebrations of invention.

Printing.

History—Chronology.

Indians.

History—Gazetteers.

Printing.

History—Origin and antecedents.

Printing.

History and condition of women.

Woman.

History and condition of women—Middle ages.

Woman.

History and criticism.

Drama; Hymns; Law; Literature, and names of literatures; Music; etc.

Homeopathic treatment.

Fever; Metabolism, Disorders of; names of diseases. *See also Diseases—Homeopathic treatment.*

Homes, asylums, etc.

Odd-fellows, Independent order of.

Homonyms.

Names of languages.

Hospital reports.

Medicine, Clinical.

Hospitals.

Contagion and contagious diseases; Epileptics; names of diseases, etc. (*c. g.* Diphtheria, Smallpox) *See also Diseases—Hospitals.*

Hospitals and asylums.

Children; Incurables; Inebriates. *cf.* *Asylums and education.*

Hospitals and dispensaries.

Homeopathy.

Hospitals and institutions.

Orthopedia.

Hospitals and sanatoriums.

Tuberculosis.

Hospitals, charities, etc.

Names of wars and campaigns. *cf.* *Medical and sanitary affairs.*

Hours of service. *See* Employees—Hours of service.

Humor, caricatures, etc.

European war, 1914— (*cf.* subdivisions *Caricatures and cartoons; Cartoons; Portraits, caricatures, etc.*)

Hydatids.

Kidneys; Liver; Lungs; Spleen.

Hygiene.

Hospitals; Prisons; Nervous system. *cf. Health and hygiene and Sanitation.*

Hygienic aspects.

Cold storage; Drinking cups; Ice; Paper money; Roller-towels; Sewing-machines.

Hymn-books.

Sunday-schools.

Hymns.

Names of churches and denominations.

Iconography.

Under Ethnic types; Fables; names of certain persons (*e. g.* Cervantes, Colombo, Franklin, Lincoln, Napoléon, Washington) *cf. subdivisions Medals; Monuments; Portraits; Portraits, caricatures, etc.*

The subdivision *Iconography* is used when general works on portraits or images (paintings, engravings, medals, busts, statues, etc.) of a person have appeared.

Identification.

Crime and criminals; Type-writing; Writing.

Idioms, corrections, errors.

Languages, Modern; names of languages.

Ignition devices.

Automobiles; Gas and oil engines.

Illustrations.

Under names of authors, *e. g.* Shakespeare. *cf. Pictorial works; Pictures, illustrations, etc.*

Under names of countries and cities subdivisions *Description and travel—Views* (or *Description—Views*) and *Social life and customs—Illustrations* have been used.

Implements.

Eskimos; Indians of North America; Indians of South America; Mound-builders.

Implements and appliances.

Fishing; Hunting. *cf. Tools and implements.*

Inauguration.

Presidents—*U. S.*; names of presidents.

Inclined planes.

Canals.

Incrustations.

Steam-boilers.

Indemnities.

Boxers.

Indexes.

Under Newspapers; Periodicals; special subjects (*e. g.* Engineering—*Indexes*; Engineering—*Period.—Indexes*; Law—*U. S.—Indexes*)

Industries.

Indians of North America; Indians of South America; etc.

Industry and trade.

Canning and preserving.

Infallibility.

Catholic church; Popes.

Infinitive.

Names of languages.

Inflammation.

Under organs of the body, *e. g.* Brain, Eye.

Inflection.

For works containing material on both declension and conjugation.

Under Languages, Modern, names of languages.

Influence.

Crusades.

Influence of environment.

Man.

Influence on man.

Moon.

Injuries and ruptures.

Tendons.

Inoculation.

Syphilis.

Inscriptions.

Bells.

Insignia.

Military religious orders; Orders of knighthood and chivalry.

Inspection.

Building; Canal-boats; Hospitals; Machinery; Steamboats; etc.

Inspectors.

Insurance, Fire.

Installation.

Electric lighting.

Installation on ships.

Telegraph, Wireless.

Instruction.

Drawing.

Instruction and study.

Instrumental music; Music; names of musical instruments.

Instructions, methods, etc.

Anthropology; Ethnology.

Instruments.

Surveying. *cf. Apparatus and instruments.*

Insulation.

Cold storage.

Insurance requirements.

Electric engineering; Electric lighting; Electric wiring.

Insurrections, etc.

Slavery in the U. S.

Interpretation and construction.

Law.

Irish authors.

English drama; English fiction; English literature; English poetry.

Jewish authors.

Arabic literature; Greek literature.

Jews.

Anthropometry; Banks and banking; Labor and laboring classes; Marriage; Missions; Music; Numismatics.

Jurisprudence.

Blood; Insanity, and other subjects to which medical jurisprudence is applicable.

Justice, Administration of.

Indians of North America.

Justification.

Slavery.

Juvenile literature.

Biography; Cookery; Hygiene; Physiology; Science; etc.

Keys.

Outline maps.

Kidnapping.

Slavery in the U. S.

Labels.

Violin.

Laboratories.

Mechanical engineering. *cf. Testing laboratories.*

Laboratory blanks.

Chemistry; Physics.

Laboratory manuals.

Scientific and technical subjects, *c. g.* Chemistry, Electricity, Metallurgy, Physics.

Land grants.

Pacific railroads.

Land transfers.

Under Indians of North America; names of Indian tribes, *e. g.* Iroquois Indians.

Language.

Children; Gipsies; Technology.

Languages.

Indians; Indians of North America; etc.

Law.

Book industries and trade; Children; Jews; Money; Taxation; etc.

Laws and legislation.

Under Electric engineering; Insane; Nurseries (Horticulture); Water; etc. *cf. also* in general alphabet special headings Agricultural laws and legislation, Industrial laws and legislation, Labor laws and legislation, etc.

Laws and regulations.

Aeronautics; Automobiles; Plumbing; Postal service—{*country subdivision*}; Telegraph; etc.

Laws, decisions, etc.

Freemasons; Odd-fellows, Independent order of.

Lecture experiments.

Chemistry. *cf. Experiments.*

Legal status, laws, etc.

Architects; Woman.

Legends.

Indians of North America; Indians of South America; names of Indian tribes; etc.

Legislation.

Insects, Injurious and beneficial. *cf. Laws and legislation.*

Letter-carriers.

Postal service—*U. S.*

Lexicography.

Names of languages.

Library records.

Files and filing (Documents)

Libration.

Moon.

Lifts.

Canals.

Ligature.

Arteries; Carotid artery; Iliac artery; Veins.

Lighting.

Automobiles; Lighthouses; Mill and factory buildings; Railroads—*Cars*; Ships; Tunnels.

Liquor problem.

Indians of North America.

Lists.

Under Taxation—{*local subdivision*} (*e. g.* Taxation—*Boston—Lists*)
cf. Registers, lists, etc.

Literature.

Indians.

Liturgy and ritual.

Names of churches and denominations; Jews. *cf. Rituals.*

Live stock.

Insurance, Agricultural.

Live stock transportation.

Railroads.

Localization of functions.

Brain; Spinal cord.

Location.

Hospitals; Railroads; Street-railroads.

Locks.

Firearms.

Machinery.

Clock and watch making; Electric lighting; Leather.

Maintenance and repair.

Machinery; Railroads.

Management.

Children; Electric power-plants; Engineering; Hotels, taverns, etc.;
Railroads; Telegraph stations; Telephone stations.

Management and regulation.

Hospitals.

Manipulation.

Chemistry.

Manning.

Ships.

Manning of vessels.

Under Merchant marine—[*country subdivision*] (*e. g.* Merchant marine—*U. S.*—*Manning of vessels*)

Manuals, text-books, etc.

Music.

Manufacture.

Under names of articles manufactured, *e. g.* Ordnance. *cf.* *Trade and manufacture.*

Manufacture and industry.

Chemicals. *cf.* *Trade and manufacture.*

Manufacture and refining.

Sugar.

Manuscripts.

Under Bible; Law; Liturgies; Music; names of authors, *e. g.* Dante Alighieri.

Maps.

Under Geology; Postal service—*U. S.*; Railroads; Roads; names of certain wars (*e. g.* *U. S.*—*Hist.*—*Civil war*)

Maps and surveys.

Insurance, Fire.

Marketing.

Farm produce; Fruit.

Marks.

Pottery.

Marriage.

Deaf and dumb.

Mass.

Moon.

Materia medica and therapeutics.

Homeopathy.

Materials.

Telegraph.

Materials and instruments.

Writing.

Materials, etc.

Bookbinding.

Mathematics.

Insurance; Insurance, Life.

Means of communication.

Deaf and dumb.

Measurement.

Altitudes; Distances; Ships.

Mechanical traction.

Canal-boats.

Medals.

Under names of certain individuals, *e. g.* Washington. *cf.* *Iconography*.

Medical and sanitary affairs.

Names of wars and campaigns. *cf.* *Hospitals, charities, etc.; Sanitary affairs*.

Medical examinations.

Insurance, Accident; Insurance, Health; Insurance, Life.

Medical inspection.

Under Schools. Works dealing with the medical inspection of schools in one locality are entered under Schools—*{local subdivision}*—*Sanitary affairs*.

Medicine.

Indians of North America.

Memorizing.

Music.

Mensuration.

Forests and forestry; Timber.

Metallography.

Iron; Steel.

Metallurgy.

Dentistry; names of metals, etc.

Metaphors.

Names of languages.

Methodology.

History; Science; Theology.

Methods and manuals.

Kindergarten; Manual training.

Metrics and rhythmic.

Under names of ancient languages (*e. g.* Greek language, Sanskrit language) *cf.* *Versification*.

Middle ages.

Under Church history. *See also* subdivision *History and condition of women—Middle ages*.

Milling.

Gold; Silver.

Minimum wage.

Wages.

Minting.

Gold.

Miscellanea.

Economics; Money; etc. *cf.* *Curiosa and miscellany*.

Missions.

Names of churches, denominations, etc.; Indians; Indians of North America; names of Indian tribes, etc.

Missions and charities.

Sailors.

Models.

Aeroplanes; Locomotives; Steam-engines; Steam-turbines.

Money.

Indians of North America.

Money-orders.

Postal service.

Monuments.

Under names of certain individuals, *e. g.* Lincoln, Pitt. *cf.* *Iconography*.

Mood.

Names of languages.

Moral and religious aspects.

Theater.

Moral and social conditions.

Negroes.

Morphology.

Botany; Flowers; Fruit; Leaves; Roots (Botany); Seeds.

Mortality.

Children; Infants; Negroes.

Mortuary customs.

Indians of North America; Indians of South America.

Motion.

Cells.

Motion in space.

Solar system.

Motive power.

Electric machinery.

Movements.

Eye.

Muscles.

Eye.

Muscles—Anomalies.

Eye.

Museums.

Indians of North America; U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution*.

Museums and collections.

Materia medica; Pharmacy. *cf.* *Catalogs and collections*.

Museums and galleries. *See* Galleries and museums.

Music.

Bible; Incunabula; Indians; Indians of North America; Indians of South America; Kindergarten. *cf.* *Songs and music*.

Mutilation.

Teeth.

Name.

Catholic church.

Names.

Stars; Indians of Mexico; Indians of North America; names of Indian tribes; etc. *See also Etymology—Names.*

Natural history.

Bible.

Naval operations.

Under certain important wars (*e. g.* European war, 1914— ; Russo-Japanese war, 1904-1905; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war*)

Naval operations—Submarine.

European war, 1914—

Navigation.

Names of rivers, etc. *cf. Steam-navigation.*

Necrosis.

Jaws.

Negatives.

Photography; names of languages.

Negro troops.

U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution, (War of 1812, Civil war, War of 1898)* *See also subdivision Negro troops under U. S.—Army.*

Negroes.

Insanity.

Nests. *See* Eggs and nests.

Nomenclators.

Under scientific subjects, *e. g.* Botany, Paleobotany.

Nomenclature.

Under Botany; Chemistry; Geology; Natural history; Science; Zoology; etc. To be used for works dealing only with the scientific names of plants, animals, geological formations, etc. *cf. Terminology*, used for works dealing only with descriptive words and phrases. Subjects named above are, as a rule, to have both subdivisions, *i. e. Terminology* as well as *Nomenclature*.

Nomenclature (Popular)

Birds; Fishes; Insects; Mammals; Zoology.

Noun.

Names of languages.

Number.

Names of languages.

Numerical solutions.

Equations.

Nutrition.

Children; Infants.

Observation blanks.

Meteorology.

Observations.

Astronomy; Earthquakes; Magnetism, Terrestrial; Meteorology; Moon; Planets; Stars.

- Observatories.
Earthquakes; Magnetism, Terrestrial.
- Observers' manuals.
Astronomy; Magnetism, Terrestrial; Meteorology.
- Obsolete words.
Names of languages.
- Occupations and busy work.
Education of children.
- Oecology. *See* Ecology.
- Officers.
Armies. *cf.* subdivision *Army—Officers* under names of countries.
- Operators' manuals.
Telegraph; Telephone.
- Orbits.
Comets; Stars, Double.
- Orders.
Architecture.
- Organization and equipment.
Armies. *cf.* subdivision *Army—Organization and equipment* under names of countries.
- Organography.
Botany; Natural history.
- Origin.
Chinese; Etrurians; Indians; Jews; Teutonic race.
- Origin and antecedents. *See* History—Origin and antecedents.
- Orthography and spelling.
Names of languages.
- Outdoor books.
Natural history.
- Outfits, supplies, etc.
Camping.
- Outlines.
Sermons.
- Owners' marks.
Books.
- Painting.
Government vessels; Ships.
- Pamphlets.
Gt. Brit.—*History—{period divisions}*
- Papyri.
Egyptian language.
- Paracentesis.
Under regions of the body, *c. g.* Chest, Pericardium.
- Paralysis.
Eye.
- Paraphrases.
Bible.

Paraphrases, tales, etc.

Under names of certain authors, *e. g.* Shakespeare.

Parasites.

Blood.

Parodies, travesties, etc.

Under names of certain authors, *e. g.* Shakespeare.

Parsing. *See* Composition and exercises; Grammar.

Participle.

Names of languages.

Particles.

Names of languages.

Passenger accommodation.

Merchant marine; Steamboats.

Passenger lists.

Steamboats.

Passenger traffic.

Railroads.

Passes.

Railroads.

Patents.

Under manufactured articles, industrial processes, etc. (*e. g.* Automobiles, Bicycles and tricycles, Cotton baling)

Pathology.

Botany.

Pattern-making.

Sheet-metal work.

Patterns.

Embroidery; Needlework.

Pensions.

Under names of professions, industries, etc. (*e. g.* Physicians—*Sweden—Pensions*) *cf.* *Salaries, pensions, etc.*

Periodicals—Indexes. *See* Indexes.

Periodicity.

Meteorology.

Persecutions.

Jews.

Personal narratives.

Under certain important wars (*e. g.* European war, 1914— ; Franco-German war, 1870—1871; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war*)

Personal narratives—Confederate side.

U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.*

Personal narratives, French, [German, etc.]

European war, 1914—

Pests. *See* Diseases and pests.

Phases.

Planets; Saturn (Planet)

Philosophy.

History; Law; Literature; Mathematics; Medicine; Physics; Science.

Philosophy and esthetics.

Music.

Phonetics.

Names of languages.

Phonology.

Grammar, Comparative and general; Languages, Modern; names of languages.

Photographic measurements.

Stars.

Photographs, maps, etc.

Moon.

Phrase-books.

Shorthand.

Physical characteristics.

Indians of North America.

Physiology.

Botany; Insects; Music.

Pictorial works.

Under Birds; Fishes; Flowers; Astronomy; Botany; Zoology; etc. (*cf. Pictorial illustrations; Pictures, illustrations, etc.; Portraits, caricatures, etc.; also under names of countries and cities subdivisions Description and travel—Views (or Description—Views) and Social life and customs—Illustrations*)

Picture transmission.

Telegraph.

Pictures, illustrations, etc.

Indians of North America; names of animals.

Planning.

Cities and towns.

Plans.

Insurance, Fire; Insurance, Life.

Plans, Architectural. *See* Designs and plans.

Plant forms.

Design, Decorative.

Plotting.

Surveys.

Poetry.

Christmas; Easter; Music; Temperance; names of historical events and characters, wars, etc.

Poles.

Electric lines.

Policies.

Insurance, Fire; Insurance, Life.

Political and social conditions.

Jews.

Politics and government.

Jews.

Politics and suffrage.

Negroes. *cf. Suffrage.*

Popular works.

Dentistry; Homeopathy.

Port charges.

Harbors.

Portraits.

Under local biography and history (*e. g.* France—*Biog.—Portraits*; France—*Hist.—Portraits*); classes of persons (*e. g.* Artists, Kings and rulers, Musicians, Women); and names of persons (under certain persons subdivision *Portraits, caricatures, etc.*, has been used) *cf. Iconography.*

Portraits, caricatures, etc.

Under names of certain individuals, *e. g.* Napoléon. *cf.* subdivisions *Caricatures and cartoons; Iconography; Portraits.*

Postal notes.

Postal service—*U. S.*

Postal service.

European war, 1914—

Postmasters.

Postal service—*U. S.*

Pottery.

Indians; Indians of Central America, [North America, etc.]

Power-plants.

Telephone.

Power utilization.

Names of rivers, etc

Powers and duties.

Under Presidents—*U. S.* (*also* under France—*Presidents*; Mexico—*Presidents, etc.*)

Practice.

Dentistry; Homeopathy; Medicine.

Practice—Accounting.

Medicine.

Prayer-books and devotions.

Names of churches and denominations.

Pre-Linnean works.

Botany; Natural history; Zoology.

Prepositions.

Names of languages.

Preservation.

Under Monuments; Wood; various food products (*e. g.* Butter, Fishery products)

Press correspondents.

European war, 1914—

Press telegrams.

Under Postal telegraph—[*country subdivision*], (*e. g.* Postal telegraph—*Gt. Brit.—Press telegrams*)

Pressure.

Blood.

Prevention.

Accidents; Collisions at sea; Contagion and contagious diseases; names of diseases, *c. g.* Diphtheria.

Preventive inoculation.

Under names of certain diseases, *c. g.* Plague, Typhoid fever.

Prices.

Art; Art objects; Books; Manuscripts; Pictures; etc.

Prices and sale.

Drugs.

Primitive and early church.

Church history.

Printing.

Catalogs; Engravings; Wood-engravings.

Printing and writing systems.

Blind.

Printing papers.

Photography.

Printing processes.

Photography.

Prison life.

Under certain wars (*c. g.* U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution*)

Prisoners, Exchange of.

Under certain wars (*c. g.* U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution*)

Prisoners and prisons.

European war, 1914—

Private collections.

Art; Art objects; Engravings; Natural history; Paintings; Sculpture; Textile industry and fabrics; etc.

Prize poems.

Names of universities, colleges, etc.

Prizes.

Names of universities, colleges, etc. *cf.* *Competitions*.

Problems, Famous.

Geometry.

Problems, exercises, etc.

Under scientific and technical subjects, *c. g.* Chemistry, Engineering, Geometry, Navigation.

Production.

Eggs.

Programs.

Concerts.

Promotions. *See* Appointments, promotions, salaries, etc.

Pronoun.

Names of languages.

Pronunciation.

Languages, Modern; Names; names of languages.

Prophecies.

Bible; European war, 1914—

Proportion. *See* Composition, proportion, etc.

Pro-rating tables.

Railroads.

Provincialisms.

Names of languages.

Psychology.

Art; Music.

Public lands.

Surveying.

Punctuation.

Names of languages.

Quarries.

Indians of North America.

Question-books.

Sunday-schools.

Questions.

Examinations.

Quotations, maxims, etc.

Music; Woman.

Radiation.

Stars. *cf.* *Temperature and radiation.*

Radiation and absorption.

Heat.

Rails.

Electric railroads; Railroads.

Rate-books.

Lumber.

Rates.

Electric lighting; Electric power; Postal service; Railroads; Shipping;
Telegraph; Telephone; Transportation.

Rates and tables.

Insurance; Insurance, Fire, [Life, etc.]; Taxation.

Rates and tolls.

Canals.

Readers.

Shorthand. *cf.* *Chrestomathies and readers.*

Ready-reckoners. *See* Tables and ready-reckoners.

Recitations, exercises, etc. *See* Exercises, recitations, etc.

Record and correspondence files.

Railroads.

Record blanks.

Natural history.

Reduplication.

Names of languages.

Reference lists.

Bibliography.

Refugees.

European war, 1914-

Regimental histories.

Under names of certain wars, *e. g.* U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.*

Registers.

Automobiles.

Registers, lists, etc.

European war, 1914— ; U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution*; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.*

Registers of dead.

European war, 1914— ; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.*

Registration.

Diseases.

Registration and transfer.

Land titles.

Regulation.

Electric machinery; Rivers.

Regulations.

Harbors.

Regulations and laws. *See* Laws and regulations.

Regulators.

Furnaces; Hot water heating; Steam-heating.

Relief of sick and wounded.

War.

Religion.

Germanic tribes; Jews; Negroes; etc.

Religion and mythology.

Eskimos; Indians; Indians of Mexico, [North America, etc.]; names of Indian tribes.

Religious aspects.

European war, 1914—

Religious history.

France—*Hist.—Revolution.*

Religious life, etc.

U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.*

Repair and maintenance. *See* Maintenance and repair.

Repair-shops.

Railroads.

Repairing.

Automobiles; Bicycles and tricycles; Clocks and watches; Glassware; Pottery; etc.

Repairs.

Locomotives.

Reporters and reporting.

Names of legislative bodies.

Reproduction.

Manuscripts.

Reproduction of plans, drawings, etc.

Photography.

Reproductions, facsimiles, etc.

Miniature painting.

Reservations.

Indians of North America.

Restoration.

Architecture; Jews. *cf. Conservation and restoration.*

Reviews.

Books.

Rhetoric.

Names of languages.

Rhythm.

Names of languages.

Rights of women.

Woman.

Rime.

Names of languages.

Rising and setting.

Sun.

Risks.

Insurance, Fire.

Rites and ceremonies.

Jews.

Rituals.

Freemasons; Odd-fellows, Independent order of; Secret societies.
cf. Liturgy and ritual.

Rituals, Cipher.

Secret societies.

Road guides.

Automobiles.

Rotation.

Moon; Sun.

Rules and practice.

Names of legislative bodies.

Rupture.

Heart; Perineum.

Safety appliances.

Factories; Machinery; Mine hoisting; Motor-boats; Occupations.
 Dangerous; Railroads; Steam-boilers; etc.

Safety measures.

Coal mines and mining; Mining engineering; Navigation; Theaters;
 Woolen and worsted manufacture; etc.

Safety-plugs.

Steam-boilers.

Salaries, pensions, etc.

Under names of professions, industries, etc. (*c. g.* Teachers—*Salaries, pensions, etc.*) *cf. Appointments, promotions, salaries, etc., and Pensions; also under names of countries, cities, etc., subdivision Officials and employees—Salaries, allowances, etc.*

Sample books.

Paper.

Sampling and estimation.

Ores.

Sanatoriums.

Indians of North America. *cf. Hospitals and sanatoriums.*

Sanitary affairs.

Under Schools—[*country subdivision*], (*e. g.* Schools—*France*); may be extended to particular classes of schools (*e. g.* Normal schools) and individual institutions. *cf. Medical inspection, Medical and sanitary affairs*, and subdivision *Sanitary affairs* under countries, cities, etc.

Sanitation.

Railroads; Ships; Theaters. *cf. Hygiene.*

Scientific applications.

Photography.

Scottish authors.

English drama; English fiction; English literature; English poetry.

Secret societies.

Indians of North America.

Secretions.

Pancreas; Stomach.

Semantics.

Names of languages.

Shafts.

Steam-engines.

Sights.

Firearms.

Sign language.

Indians of North America.

Signaling.

Merchant marine; Railroads.

Sizes.

Books.

Sketch-books.

Architecture.

Slang.

Names of languages.

Snow-plows.

Railroads.

Snow protection and removal.

Railroads.

Social and moral questions.

Woman.

Social conditions.

Indians of North America; Indians of South America. *cf. Political and social conditions.*

Social life and customs.

Indians; Indians of North America, [South America, etc.]; names of Indian tribes; Jews; Negroes.

Societies and clubs.

Boys; Girls; Woman.

Societies, periodicals, etc.

Under names of certain authors, artists, etc., *e. g.* Shakespeare.

Songs and music.

Freemasons; Odd-fellows, Independent order of; Temperance; names of universities, colleges, and schools. *cf. Music.*

Sources.

Under History; International law and relations; periods in history (*e. g.* U. S.—*Hist.—Revolution—Sources*)

Specialties and specialists.

Medicine.

Specifications.

Bridges; Marine engines; Railroads; Steel; Telephone lines. *cf. Contracts and specifications.*

Specimens.

Bookbinding; Expurgated books; Printing.

Specimens, reproductions, etc.

Illumination of books and manuscripts.

Spectra.

Stars.

Speeches in Congress.

Independent treasury; Mormons and Mormonism; National banks—U. S.; Silver question; Slavery in the U. S.; Trusts, Industrial; etc.

Staffs.

Armies.

Stage-setting and scenery.

Theaters.

Standardization.

Drugs.

Standards.

Electric machinery; Electric wire. *cf. Systems and standards; Tables, standards, etc.*

Standards of fineness.

Gold; Silver.

Starting devices.

Automobiles.

State supervision.

Insurance; Insurance, Fire; Insurance, Life.

Stations.

Railroads.

Statistics, Vital.

Negroes.

Statues. *See* Monuments.

- Steam-navigation.
 Canals.
- Sterilization.
 Milk.
- Storage.
 Farm produce.
- Stories, plots, etc.
 Drama; English drama; Opera
- Stricture.
 Urethra.
- Stud-books.
 Dog; Horse; Ponies.
- Students.
 Names of universities, colleges, and schools.
- Style.
 Names of languages.
- Subjunctive.
 Names of languages.
- Substations.
 Electric railroads.
- Succession.
 Kings and rulers.
- Suffixes and prefixes.
 Names of languages.
- Suffrage.
 Indians of North America; Soldiers; Woman. *cf. Politics and suffrage.*
- Superintendence.
 Building.
- Supplies.
 Engineering; Postal service—U. S. *cf. Apparatus and supplies.*
- Surface.
 Moon.
- Surgery.
 Children; Obstetrics; organs and regions of the body.
- Surveying.
 Railroads. *cf. Explorations and surveys.*
- Surveys.
 Under Geology—[country subdivision] (*c. g.* Geology—U. S.—*Surveys*)
- Switches.
 Railroads.
- Syllabaries.
 Under names of non-alphabetic languages, *c. g.* Chinese language.
- Syllabication.
 Names of languages.
- Symbolism.
 Freemasons; Odd-fellows, Independent order of.

Synonyms.

Names of languages.

Syntax.

Language and languages; Languages, Modern; names of languages.

Synthesis.

Chemistry, Organic.

Syphilis.

Names of organs of the body.

Systems and standards.

Time.

Tables.

Under Longitude; Multiplication; Navigation; Planets; Tides; names of planets (*e. g.* Mars (Planet)—*Tables*); etc.

Tables and ready-reckoners.

Under names of trades, industries, etc. (*e. g.* Agriculture, Lumber trade, Oil industries, Pottery)

Tables, calculations, etc.

Under technical subjects (*e. g.* Bridges, Building, Carpentry, Electric wiring, Founding, Metallurgy)

Tables, etc.

Under scientific and economic subjects (*e. g.* Banks and banking, Meteorology, Money, Physics, Stocks) *cf.* *Rates and tables*.

Tables, formulae, etc. *See* Formulae, tables, etc.

Tables, standards, etc.

Liquors.

Tariff.

Books.

Taxation.

Corporations; Insurance; Land; Liquor traffic; Railroads; Tobacco; etc.

Technique.

Art; Bacteriology; Drama; Engraving; Microscope and microscopy; Natural history; Painting; Wood-engraving; etc.

Telegraph.

Railroads.

Temperature.

Lakes; Rivers; Sun.

Temperature and radiation.

Moon.

Temporal power.

Under Popes. *See also* Bishops—*Temporal power*.

Tense.

Names of languages.

Terminology.

Anatomy; Commerce; Geography; Medicine; Military art and science; Technology; etc.

In science, to be used for works dealing only with descriptive words and phrases, as distinct from works dealing with scientific names. *cf.* *Nomenclature*.

Terms and phrases.

Roman law; names of languages.

Testing.

Building materials; Coal; Dynamoes; Gas; Paper; Telegraph; etc. *See also Apparatus and supplies—Testing.*

Testing laboratories.

Electric engineering.

Text-books.

Geography; Physical geography; etc. To be subdivided by periods (*e. g.* Geography—*Text-books—1800–1870*)

Text-books for foreigners—German, [Yiddish, etc.]

English language.

Textile industry and fabrics.

Indians of North America; Indians of South America.

Texts.

Under Language and languages; Shorthand; and as a form subdivision under certain languages for books in that language, regardless of subject.

Themes, motives.

Folk literature; Literature, Comparative.

Theory.

Music.

Theory, methods, etc.

Bibliography.

Therapeutic use.

Under Air, Rarefied; Gums and resins; Hot water; Milk; Radium: names of chemical substances, *e. g.* Alkaloids, Antimony, Arsenic.

Tickets.

Railroads.

Ties.

Railroads.

Ties, Concrete.

Railroads.

Time-books.

Railroads.

Time standards.

Railroads.

Time-tables.

Railroads.

Tools.

Carpentry.

Tools and implements.

Engineering; Railroads. *cf.* *Implements and appliances.*

Toxicology.

Ammonia; Carbolic acid; Cocaine; Copper; Phosphorus; etc.

Track.

Railroads.

Trade and manufacture.

Agricultural machinery; Boots and shoes; Machinery. *cf. Manufacture; Manufacture and industry.*

Trade-marks.

Under names of trades, *e. g.* Paper making and trade.

Traffic.

Railroads.

Transfer.

Copyright.

Transfers.

Street-railroads.

Translations.

Under names of literatures, etc. (*e. g.* English literature, English poetry, French drama)

Transmission.

Consumption; Tuberculosis.

Transplantation.

Ovaries.

Transportation.

Cattle; Explosives; Farm produce; Grain; Horse; Petroleum; European war, 1914— ; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war*; etc.

Traps.

Plumbing.

Treaties.

Indians; Indians of North America; names of Indian tribes.

Treatment.

Alcoholism; Wounds.

Trestles.

Bridges.

Trials.

Agricultural machinery.

Tropics.

Agriculture; Zoology.

Trustees.

Libraries.

Tuberculosis.

Under names of parts of the body, *e. g.* Bones.

Tumors.

Organs and regions of the body.

Ulcer.

Stomach.

Ulcers.

Leg; etc.

Valuation.

Bridges; Corporations; Public utilities; Railroads; Street-railroads.

Valve-gears.

Locomotives; Steam-engines.

Variation.

Botany; Zoology.

Ventilation.

Factories; School-houses; Tunnels; Workshops. *cf. Heating and ventilation; Heating, lighting, and ventilation.*

Verb.

Names of languages.

Versification.

Names of modern languages. *cf. Metrics and rhythmic.*

Versions.

Bible.

Views.

Architecture; Harbors.

Voice.

Names of languages.

Vowel gradation.

Names of languages.

Vowels.

Names of languages.

Wage tables.

Railroads.

War risks.

Insurance; Insurance, Life; Insurance, Marine.

Wars.

Indians of Mexico, [North America, etc.]; names of Indian tribes.

Waste-pipes.

Plumbing.

Wastes, Recovery of.

Photography.

Water-supply.

Fire extinction; Railroads; Ships.

Weaving.

Indians of North America.

Weight.

Brain.

Weights and measures.

Grain.

Well-boring.

Petroleum.

Wheels.

Automobiles.

Wires and wiring.

Electric railroads.

Wiring.

Electric lighting.

Woman.

Indians of North America.

Women's work.

European war, 1914- ; U. S.—*Hist.—Civil war.*

Word formation.

Names of languages.

Word order.

Languages, Modern; names of languages.

Work diagrams.

Machinery.

Worship.

Saints.

Wounds and injuries.

Organs and regions of the body. *cf. Injuries and ruptures.*

Writing.

Indians; Indians of Mexico, [North America, etc.]; names of Indian tribes; names of languages.

Writing, Hieroglyphic.

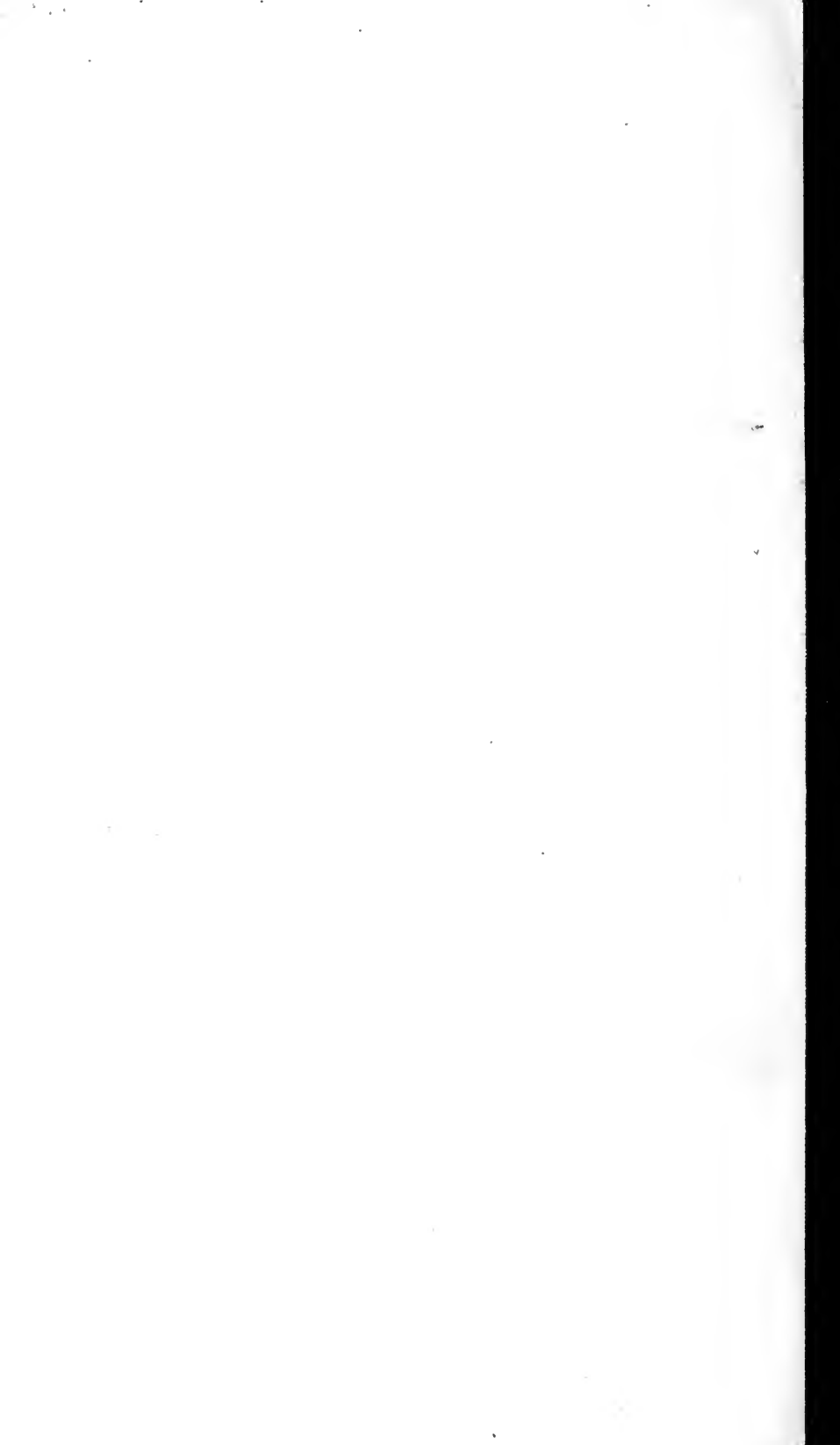
Egyptian language.

ABBREVIATIONS

When indicating on the catalogue card the subject entries, abbreviate subdivisions as follows: *

Antiq.	Antiquities
Bibl.	Bibliography
Bio-bibl.	Bio-bibliography
Biog.	Biography
Bound.	Boundaries
Comm.	Commerce
Descr.	Description
Descr. & trav.	Description and travel
Dict. & encyc.	Dictionaries and encyclopedias
Direct.	Directories
Disc. & explor.	Discovery and exploration
Econ. condit.	Economic conditions
Emig. & immig.	Emigration and immigration
For. rel.	Foreign relations
Geneal.	Genealogy
Hist.	History
Indus.	Industries
Manuf.	Manufactures
Period.	Periodicals
Pol. & govt.	Politics and government
Sanit. affairs.	Sanitary affairs
Soc. condit.	Social conditions
Soc. life & cust.	Social life and customs
Stat.	Statistics

*At the head of the subject cards, it is preferable to write or print subdivisions in full.



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